



CENTRE FOR INTERNATIONAL LAW

CIL Bibliography of Arctic Documents

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1. Acronyms

ACAP	Arctic Contaminants Action Program Arctic Council Working Group
AEC	Arctic Economic Council
AIS	Automatic Ship Identification System
AMAP	Arctic Monitoring and Assessment Program Arctic Council Working Group
Arctic 5	Arctic Ocean Circumpolar States (Canada, Denmark (Greenland), Norway, Russia, United States)
Arctic 8	Member States of the Arctic Council (Canada, Denmark (Greenland), Finland, Iceland, Norway, Russia, Sweden, United States)
ARHC	Arctic Regional Hydrographic Commission
CAFF	Conservation of Arctic Flora and Fauna Arctic Council Working Group
CLCS	Commission on the Limits of the Continental Shelf
DOALOS	UN Division for Ocean Affairs and Law of the Sea
EBM	Ecosystem-Based Management Arctic Council Expert Group
EC	European Commission
ECDIS	Electronic Chart Display and Information Systems
EEZ	Exclusive Economic Zone
EMM	Environmental Ministers' Meeting, Arctic Council
ENC	Electronic Navigational Charts
EPPR	Emergency Preparedness, Prevention and Response Arctic Council Working Group
GBS	Goal-based Standards
GNSS	Global Navigation Satellite System
HTW	IMO Sub-Committee on Human Element, Training and Watchkeeping
ICAO	International Civil Aviation Organization
IHO	International Hydrographic Commission

IMO	International Maritime Organization
MARPOL	International Convention for the Prevention of Pollution from Ships, 1973, as modified by the Protocol of 1978 thereto
MEPC	IMO Maritime Environment Protection Committee
MSC	IMO Maritime Safety Committee
NCSR	IMO Sub-Committee on Navigation, Communications and Search and Rescue
NOAA	U.S. National Oceanographic and Atmospheric Administration
NORDREG	Canadian Arctic Ship Reporting System
NSR	Northern Sea Route (Russia)
NWP	Northwest Passage (Canada)
PAME	Protection of the Arctic Marine Environment Arctic Council Working Group
RFMO	Regional Fisheries Management Organization
SAO	Senior Arctic Officials of the Arctic Council
SAR	Search and Rescue
SDC	IMO Sub-Committee on Ship Design and Construction
SDWG	Sustainable Development Arctic Council Working Group
SOLAS	Safety of Life at Sea Convention, 1974, as amended
SSE	IMO Sub-Committee on Ship Systems and Equipment
UNTS	United Nations Treaty Series
WGS 84	World Geodetic System 1984
WMO	World Meteorological Organization
WWNWS	World Wide Navigational Warning Service

2. International Agreements

2.1 Arctic Multilateral International Agreements

Agreement on Cooperation on Aeronautical and Maritime Search and Rescue, Nuuk, Greenland, 12 May 2011, entered into force 19 January 2013, <http://arctic-council.org/index.php/en/document-archive/category/20-main-documents-from-nuuk?download=73:arctic-search-and-rescue-agreement-english>

Agreement on Cooperation on Marine Oil Pollution Preparedness and Response in the Arctic, Kiruna, Sweden, 15 May 2013, not in force, www.state.gov/r/pa/prs/ps/2013/05/209406.htm and <http://www.arctic-council.org/index.php/en/document-archive/category/425-main-documents-from-kiruna-ministerial-meeting?download=1942:agreement-on-cooperation-on-marine-oil-pollution-preparedness-and-response-in-the-arctic-final-formatted-version>

2.2 Arctic Bilateral Maritime Boundary Agreements

2.2.1 Canada-Denmark (Greenland)

Agreement between the Government of the Kingdom of Denmark and the Government of Canada relating to the Delimitation of the Continental Shelf between Greenland and Canada, Ottawa 17 December 1973, entered into force 13 March 1974, 950 UNTS 147, I International Maritime Boundaries 380-385, Limits in the Seas No. 72, <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/61370.pdf>

2.2.2 Denmark (Greenland)-Norway

Agreement between the Government of the Kingdom of Denmark and the Government of the Kingdom of Norway concerning the delimitation of the continental shelf in the area between the Faroe Islands and Norway and the boundary between the fishery zone near the Faroe Islands and the Norwegian economic zone, Copenhagen 15 June 1979, entered into force 3 June 1980, 1211 UNTS 169, II International Maritime Boundaries 1717-1718, <http://treaties.un.org/doc/Publication/UNTS/Volume%201211/v1211.pdf>

Case Concerning the Maritime Delimitation in the Area between Greenland and Jan Mayen (Denmark v. Norway), 1993 ICJ Rep. 38, <http://www.icj-cij.org/docket/files/78/6743.pdf>

Agreement between the Government of the Kingdom of Norway on the one hand, and the Government of the Kingdom of Denmark together with the Home Rule Government of Greenland on the other hand, concerning the Delimitation of the Continental Shelf and the Fisheries one in the Area between Greenland and Svalbard, Copenhagen 20 February 2006, entered into force 2 June 2006, 2378 UNTS 21, VI International Maritime Boundaries 4529-4531, <http://treaties.un.org/doc/Publication/UNTS/Volume%202378/v2378.pdf>

2.2.3 Norway-Russia

Agreement between the Royal Norwegian Government and the Government of the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics concerning the frontier between Norway and the USSR in the Varangerfjord, Oslo 15 February 1957, entered into force 24 April 1957, 312 UNTS 323, II International Maritime Boundaries 1781-1789, Limits in the Seas No. 17, <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/61609.pdf>

Agreement between the Russian Federation and the Kingdom of Norway on Maritime Delimitation in the Varangerfjord Area, Moscow 11 July 2007, entered into force 9 July 2008, 2526 UNTS 33, VI International Maritime Boundaries 4485-4487, <https://treaties.un.org/doc/Publication/UNTS/Volume%202526/v2526.pdf>

Treaty between the Kingdom of Norway and the Russian Federation concerning Maritime Delimitation and Cooperation in the Barents Sea and the Arctic Ocean, Murmansk 15 September 2010, entered into force 7 July 2011, --- UNTS ---, <https://treaties.un.org/doc/Publication/UNTS/No%20Volume/49095/Part/I-49095-08000002802f6f0e.pdf>

2.2.4 Russia-United States

Agreement between the United States of America and the Union of Soviet Socialist Republics on the Maritime Boundary, with Annex, Washington 1 June 1990, provisionally applied from 1 June 1990, Senate Treaty Document 101-22, <http://www.state.gov/documents/organization/125431.pdf>

3. Arctic Five Documents

Ilulissat Declaration, 28 May 2008, 48 International Legal Materials 370 (2009),
www.oceanlaw.org/downloads/arctic/Ilulissat_Declaration.pdf

Chairman's Statement, Meeting on Arctic Fisheries, Nuuk, Greenland, 24-26 February 2014,
<http://www.oceansnorth.org/resources/chairmans-statement-meeting-arctic-fisheries-nuuk-greenland-february-2014>

Press Release, Consensus to protect the central Arctic Ocean from unregulated fisheries, 26
February 2014,
<http://www.oceansnorth.org/sites/default/files/attachments/Greenlandpress%20release%20english.pdf>

4. Arctic Council Documents

4.1 Founding Documents

All available at: <http://www.arctic-council.org/index.php/en/document-archive/category/4-founding-documents>

1991 Arctic Environmental Protection Strategy

1996 Declaration on Establishment of the Arctic Council (The Ottawa Declaration)

2013 Arctic Council Rules of Procedure (Revised)

2013 Arctic Council Observer Manual for Subsidiary Bodies

4.2 Declarations Adopted at Ministerial Meetings

All available at: <http://www.arctic-council.org/index.php/en/document-archive/category/5-declarations>

1998 Iqaluit Declaration

2000 Barrow Declaration

2002 Inari Declaration

2004 Reykjavik Declaration

2006 Salekhard Declaration

2009 Tromsø Declaration

2011 Nuuk Declaration

2013 Kiruna Declaration

4.3 Working Groups' Reports/Assessments

4.3.1 Arctic Contaminants Action Program (ACAP)

Website page at: <http://www.arctic-council.org/index.php/en/arctic-contaminants-action-program-acap>

ACAP Documents at: <http://www.arctic-council.org/index.php/en/document-archive/category/69-acap-documents>

ACAP Work Plan 2013-2015, <http://www.arctic-council.org/index.php/en/document-archive/category/73-acap-work-plans?download=1787:acap-work-plan-2013-2015>

4.3.2 Arctic Monitoring and Assessment Program (AMAP)

Website page at: <http://www.amap.no/>

AMAP Assessment Reports at: <http://www.amap.no/documents/18/scientific/21>

AMAP Work Plan 2013-2015, <http://www.arctic-council.org/index.php/en/document-archive/category/37-amap-arctic-monitoring-and-assessment-programme>

4.3.3 Conservation of Arctic Flora and Fauna (CAFF)

Website page at: <http://www.caff.is/>

CAFF Publications at: <http://www.caff.is/publications>

4.3.4 Emergency Preparedness, Prevention and Response (EPPR)

Website page at: <http://www.arctic-council.org/eppr/>

EPPR Resources at: <http://www.arctic-council.org/eppr/resources/>

4.3.5 Protection of the Arctic Marine Environment (PAME)

Website page at: <http://www.pame.is/>

PAME Document Library at: <http://www.pame.is/document-library-single-art>

PAME, Arctic Marine Shipping Assessment 2009 Report, Tromsø April 2009, http://pame.is/images/stories/PDF_Files/Doc_lib/ReportsToSAOandMinisters/ReportsToMinisters/olgaamsa2009report.pdf

PAME, Status on Implementation of the AMSA 2009 Report, Nuuk May 2011, http://pame.is/images/storiesw/AMSA_Status_on_Implementaion_of_the_AMSA_2009_Report_Recom mendations-May_2011_copy.pdf

PAME, Status on Implementation of the AMSA 2009 Report Recommendations, Kiruna May 2013, http://pame.is/images/PAME_Ministerial_2013/AMSA_Progress_Report_May_2013.pdf

PAME, The Arctic Ocean Review Project, Phase I Report 2009-2011, Nuuk May 2011, http://pame.is/images/stories/AOR_Phase_I_Report_to_Ministers_2011.pdf

PAME, Arctic Ocean Review Project, Final Report Phase II 2011-2013, Kiruna 15 May 2013, www.arctic-council.org/index.php/en/document-archive/category/445-pame?download=1727:arctic-ocean-review-phase-ii-2011-2013.pdf

PAME, Work Plan 2013-2015, Kiruna May 2013, http://pame.is/images/PAME_Ministerial_2013/PAME_Work_Plan_2013-2015.pdf

PAME, Arctic Offshore Oil and Gas Guidelines – Systems Safety Management and Safety Culture – Avoiding Major Disasters in Arctic Offshore Oil and Gas Operations, March 2014, http://www.pame.is/images/2014/AOOGG/PAME_AOOGG_03_2014_Systems_Safety_Management_and_Safety_Culture_web.pdf

4.3.6 Sustainable Development (SDWG)

Website page at: <http://www.sdwg.org/>

Terms of Reference for a Sustainable Development Programme, Framework Document (Chapeau) for the Sustainable Development, both available at: <http://www.arctic-council.org/index.php/en/document-archive/category/4-founding-documents>

4.4 National Arctic Strategy Documents

National Arctic Strategies and Statements from Member States of the Arctic Council are available at www.arctic-council.org/index.php/en/document-archive/category/12-arctic-strategies. National strategies are listed below with national websites (where available).

4.4.1 Canada

Canada's Northern Strategy: Our North, Our Heritage, Our Future, 2009, www.international.gc.ca/arctic-arctique/northern_strategy-strategie_nord.aspx?lang=eng; www.northernstrategy.gc.ca/cns/cns-eng.asp

Statement on Canada's Arctic Foreign Policy: Exercising Sovereignty and Promoting Canada's Northern Strategy Abroad, 20 August 2010, http://international.gc.ca/arctic-arctique/assets/pdfs/canada_arctic_foreign_policy-eng.pdf and http://international.gc.ca/polar-polaire/canada_arctic_foreign_policy_booklet-la_politique_etrangere_du_canada_pour_arctique_livret.aspx?lang=eng&view=d

4.4.2 Denmark

Kingdom of Denmark Strategy for the Arctic 2011-2020, August 2011, http://ec.europa.eu/enterprise/policies/raw-materials/files/docs/mss-denmark_en.pdf

4.4.3 Finland

Finland's Strategy for the Arctic Region 2013, <http://vnk.fi/julkaisukansio/2013/j-14-arktinen-15-arktiska-16-arctic-17-saame/PDF/en.pdf>

4.4.4 Iceland

A Parliamentary Resolution on Iceland's Arctic Policy, 28 March 2011, <http://www.arctic-council.org/index.php/en/document-archive/category/12-arctic-strategies?download=127:iceland-arctic-policy>

4.4.5 Norway

The High North: Vision and Strategies 2011, www.regjeringen.no/upload/UD/Vedlegg/Nordomr&dene/UD_nordomrodene_EN_web.pdf

New Building Blocks in the North: The next step in the Government's High North Strategy, 12 March 2009, <http://www.arctic-council.org/index.php/en/document-archive/category/12-arctic-strategies?download=129:new-building-blocks-north>

4.4.6 Russia

Basics of the State Policy of the Russian Federation in the Arctic 2009, http://www.arctic-lia.com/docs/nsr/legislation/Policy_of_the_RF_in_the_Arctic.pdf

4.4.7 Sweden

Strategy for the Arctic Region 2011, www.government.se/content/1/c6/16/78/59/3baa039d.pdf

4.4.8 United States

Arctic Region Policy, NSPD66/HSPD 25, 9 January 2009, www.fas.org/irp/offdocs/nspd/nspd-66.htm

NOAA's Arctic Vision and Strategy, February 2011, www.arctic.noaa.gov/docs/NOAAArctic_V_S_2011.pdf

National Strategy for the Arctic Region, 10 May 2013, www.arctic.gov/publications/related/natl_arctic_strategy.html

United States Coast Guard Arctic Strategy, May 2013, www.uscg.mil/seniorleadership/DOCS/CG_Arctic_Strategy.pdf

US Arctic Marine Transportation System: Overview and Priorities for Action 2013, <http://www.cmts.gov/downloads/CMTS%20U%20S%20%20Arctic%20MTS%20Report%20%2007-30-13.pdf>

Implementation Plan for The National Strategy for the Arctic Region, 30 January 2014, www.whitehouse.gov/sites/default/files/docs/implementation_plan_for_the_national_strategy_for_the_arctic_region_-_final.pdf

U.S. Navy Arctic Roadmap for 2014-2030, February 2014, www.navy.mil/docs/USN_arctic_roadmap.pdf

NOAA's Arctic Action Plan, April 2014,
<http://www.arctic.noaa.gov/NOAAarcticactionplan2014.pdf>

U.S. Government Accountability Office, Maritime Infrastructure: Key Issues Related to Commercial Activity in the U.S. Arctic over the Next Decade, GAO-14-299, published: Mar 19, 2014, publicly released: Apr 18, 2014, <http://www.gao.gov/products/GAO-14-299>

National Research Council, Responding to Oil Spills in the U.S. Arctic Marine Environment (2014), http://www.nap.edu/openbook.php?record_id=18625

US Government Accountability Office, Arctic Issues: Better Direction and Management of Voluntary Recommendations Could Enhance U.S. Arctic Council Participation, 16 May 2014, <http://www.gao.gov/products/GAO-14-435>

See also www.state.gov/e/ocns/opa/arc/index.htm

4.5 Expert Groups

All available at: <http://www.arctic-council.org/index.php/en/document-archive/category/87-expert-group-documents>

Ecosystem-Based Management Expert Group (EBM), <http://www.arctic-council.org/index.php/en/document-archive/category/87-expert-group-documents>; <http://www.arctic-council.org/index.php/en/document-archive/category/413-emm-2013>

“Facilitating the Creation of the Arctic Economic Council,” <http://www.arctic-council.org/index.php/en/document-archive/category/122-press-information?download=2146:facilitating-the-creation-of-the-arctic-economic-council>

4.6 Other Categories of Arctic Council Documents

In the Document Archive, all available at <http://arctic-council.org/index.php/en/document-archive>

Founding documents

Declarations

Ministerial Meetings

SAO Meetings

Working Groups' Reports/Assessments

Arctic Strategies

Deputy Ministers' Meetings

ACAP Documents
Expert Group Documents
EMM 2013
Chairmanship Statements
Task Force Documents
Arctic Council Secretariat Documents
General Information
Press Statements
General Information
Video Clips
Events

5. IMO Documents on the Arctic

5.1 Background Information

“Shipping in polar waters,” <http://www.imo.org/MediaCentre/HotTopics/polar/Pages/default.aspx>

Workshop on Safe Ship Operations in the Arctic Ocean, 28 February 2014, [http://www.imo.org/MediaCentre/HotTopics/polar/Pages/Arctic-Safe-Ship-Operations-Workshop-\(2014\).aspx](http://www.imo.org/MediaCentre/HotTopics/polar/Pages/Arctic-Safe-Ship-Operations-Workshop-(2014).aspx) (with links to 11 PowerPoint presentations)

Arctic Meteorological Conditions:

NCSR 1/27/3 (25 April 2014), Participation in the WMO Voluntary Observing Ships’ Scheme (Canada, Iceland, Norway, Sweden and the United States) (observation of Arctic weather and ice conditions)

5.2 Polar Code

Documents available at <http://docs.imo.org/> (Registration required):

SDC 1/26 (11 February 2014), Report to MSC, paras. 3.1-3.69 and Annexes 1 (SOLAS amendment), 2 (MARPOL amendments), 3 (draft Polar Code)

SSE 1/21 (31 March 2014), Report to MSC, paras. 20.3-20.5

SSE 1/INF.8, draft Polar Code Chapters 8 and 9

HTW 1/21 (7 March 2014), Report to MSC, paras. 11.1-11.18 and Annex 3 (draft Polar Code Chapter 13, Manning and Training Familiarity) and Annex 12, Russian statement on Chapter 13

MEPC 66/11/13 (21 February 2014), use of goal-based standards, submission by the US

MSC 93/10/16 (25 March 2014), use of goal-based standards, submission by the US

MEPC 66/19 (31 March – 4 April 2014), Report of MEPC (not yet published), paras. [11.19-11.53] and Annex [...]

MEPC 66/21 (25 April 2014), paras. [11.19-11.53], Polar Code matters

MSC 93 (14-23 May 2014), Agenda item 10

MSC 93/WP.1/Add.1, paras 10.44 and 10.50

NCSR 1 (30 June – 4 July 2014), Agenda item 23

MEPC 67 (13-17 October 2014)

MSC 94 (17-21 November 2014)

6. National Documents

6.1 National Arctic Legislation

6.1.1 Canada

Arctic Waters Pollution Prevention Act 1970 (R.S.C., 1985, c.A-12), as amended, <http://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/acts/A-12/>

Oceans Act (S.C. 1996, c. 31), as amended, <http://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/acts/O-2.4/>

6.1.2 Denmark (Greenland)

None Arctic specific

6.1.3 Norway

None Arctic specific

6.1.4 Russia

Federal Law on Amendments: Northern Sea Route Federal Law (2012), http://www.arctic-lio.com/docs/nsr/legislation/federal_law_nsr.pdf

6.1.5 United States

Joint Resolution on negotiation of an agreement for managing migratory and transboundary fish stocks in the Arctic Ocean, Public Law 110-243, 3 June 2008, <http://www.gpo.gov/fdsys/pkg/PLAW-110publ243/html/PLAW-110publ243.htm>

No other Arctic specific legislation

6.2 National Arctic Regulations

6.2.1 Canada

Straight baselines, Order-in-Council P.C. 1985-2739, eff. 1 January 1986; Oceans Act Regulations, Territorial Sea Geographical Coordinates (Area 7) Order (SOR/85-872), <http://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/regulations/SOR-85-872/index.html>

Arctic Waters Pollution Prevention Regulations (C.R.C., c. 354), as amended, <http://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/regulations/C.R.C., c. 354/>

Arctic Shipping Pollution Prevention Regulations (C.R.C., c.353), as amended, <http://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/regulations/C.R.C., c. 353/FullText.html>

Northern Canada Vessel Traffic Services Zone Regulations (NORDREG) (SOR 2010-127), <http://laws-lois.justice.gc.ca/eng/regulations/SOR-2010-127/FullText.html>; [http://www.ccg-gcc.gc.ca/eng/MCTS/Vtr Arctic Canada](http://www.ccg-gcc.gc.ca/eng/MCTS/Vtr_Arctic_Canada)

Ice Navigation in Canadian Waters (2012, published by the Canadian Coast Guard as guideline no binding force), <http://www.ccg-gcc.gc.ca/folios/00913/docs/ice-navigation-dans-les-galces-eng.pdf>

6.2.2 Denmark (Greenland)

None Arctic specific

6.2.3 Norway

None Arctic specific

6.2.4 Russia

Rules of Navigation in Northern Sea Route Area (2013), http://www.arctic-lio.com/docs/nsr/legislation/20130425185806en-Rules_unof.pdf

6.2.5 United States

Fishery Management Plan for Fish Resources of the Arctic Management Area and Amendment 29 to the Fishery Management Plan for Bering Sea/Aleutian Islands King and Tanner Crabs, <https://alaskafisheries.noaa.gov/sustainablefisheries/arctic/>

Implementing regulations for Arctic FMP and Crab FMP, eff. 3 December 2009, 74 Federal Register 56735-56745, 3 November 2009, <https://alaskafisheries.noaa.gov/regs/summary.htm>

6.3 Extended Continental Shelf Claims in the Arctic

“Oceans and the Law of the Sea: Report of the Secretary-General,” UN doc. A/57/57/Add.1, 8 October 2002, at paragraph 41, <http://daccess-dds-ny.un.org/doc/UNDOC/GEN/N02/629/28/PDF/N0262928.pdf?OpenElement>

“44. *Election of the members of the Commission.* According to article 2, paragraph 3, of annex II to the Convention, no less than three members of the Commission shall be elected from each geographical region. After consultations and in accordance with the understanding reached by the twelfth Meeting on 18 April 2002, for the purpose of conducting this election, the members of the Commission were elected as follows: four members from the Group of African States; six members from the Group of Asian States; three members from the Group of Eastern European States; four members from the Group of Latin

American and Caribbean States; and four members from the Group of Western European and Other States.”

6.3.1 Canada

Preliminary information, 6 December 2013,
www.un.org/Depts/los/clcs_new/submissions_files/preliminary/can_pi_en.pdf;
<http://www.international.gc.ca/arctic-arctique/continental/index.aspx?lang=eng>

6.3.2 Denmark

The Continental Shelf Project, http://a76.dk/Ing_uk/mail.html/

6.3.3 Norway

Submission for the Loop Hole in the Barents Sea, the Western Nansen Basin in the Arctic, and the Banana Hole in the Norwegian Sea, 27 November 2006, and CLCS favorable recommendations 27 March 2009, www.un.org/Depts/los/clcs_new/submissions_files/submission_nor.htm

6.3.4 Russia

Submission 20 December 2001 with CLCS recommendation for additional information 2002, www.un.org/Depts/los/clcs_new/submissions_files/submission_rus.htm

6.3.5 United States

Extended Continental Shelf Project, www.continentalshelf.gov

7. Other Arctic Websites

Arctic Centre, University of Lapland, <http://www.arcticcentre.org/InEnglish>

Arctic Climate Change, Economy and Society (ACCESS), www.access-eu.org

Arctic Council Indigenous Peoples Secretariat (IPS), <http://www.arcticpeoples.org/>

Arctic Council, <http://www.arctic-council.org/index.php/en/>

Arctic Options, Holistic Integration for Arctic Coastal-Marine Sustainability, <http://arcticoptions.org>

Arctic Portal-The Arctic Gateway (Akureyri, Iceland, comprehensive gateway to Arctic information and data), <http://arcticportal.org>

EC Maritime Affairs and Fisheries, Legal Aspects of Arctic Shipping Summary Report (2010), <http://bookshop.europa.eu/en/legal-aspects-of-arctic-shipping-pbKL1030367/>

Forum of Arctic Research Operators, <http://faro-arctic.org/>

GeoPolitics in the High North, http://www.geopoliticsnorth.org/index.php?option=com_content&view=frontpage&Itemid=1

International Arctic Science Committee, <http://www.iasc.info/home/networks>

National Snow and Sea Ice Data Center, <http://nsidc.org/>

Northern Sea Route Information Office, <http://www.arctic-lio.com/>

State of the Arctic Coast 2010: Scientific Review and Outlook – The Report, <http://arcticcoasts.org/>

The Arctic Institute: Center for Circumpolar Security Studies (Washington DC), <http://www.thearcticinstitute.org/>

The Arctic Journal, <http://arcticjournal.com/>

The Northern Forum, <http://www.northernforum.org/>

The Pew Charitable Trust, Oceans North: Protecting Life in the Arctic, <http://oceansnorth.org/>

The University of the Arctic, <http://uarctic.org/Frontpage.aspx?m=3>

US Committee on the Marine Transportation System, <http://www.cmts.gov/>

US National Ice Center/Naval Ice Center, www.natice.noaa.gov/Main_Products.htm

8. Academic Writings on the Arctic

Anderson, Captain William R., *The Ice Diaries: The True Story of One of Mankind's Greatest Adventures* (Thomas Nelson 2008)

Brigham, Lawson W. (ed.), *The Soviet Maritime Arctic* (U.S. Naval Institute Press 1991)

Brubaker, Douglas, *The Russian Arctic Straits* (Martinus Nijhoff 2005)

Brubaker, R. Douglas, *Environmental Protection of Arctic Waters: Specific Focus on the Russian Northern Sea Route* (University of Stockholm 2002)

Butler, William E., *Northeast Arctic Passage* (Sijthoff & Noordhoff 1978)

Byers, Michael, *International Law and the Arctic* (Cambridge 2013)

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