



<b>Programme</b>		
<b>Day 1: 27 February 2024, Tuesday</b>		
08.30–09.00	<b>Registration and Distribution of Materials</b>	
09.00–09.15	<b>Welcome</b> Introduction of Faculty and Tutors	
09.15–10.00	<b>Introduction of Participants (ice-breaking session)</b>	Leonardo Bernard
10.00–10.30	Group Photo and Coffee Break	
10.30–12.00	<b>Session 1: Overview of Law of the Sea</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Development of the law of the sea</li> <li>• Negotiated compromises during UNCLOS III</li> <li>• Overview of maritime zones</li> <li>• Articles 15, 74 and 83 of the LOS Convention</li> </ul>	Robert Harris
12.00–13.00	Lunch	
13.00–14.30	<b>Session 2: Baselines and Geographical Complexities</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Types of Baselines under LOSC</li> <li>• Reefs and Low Tide Elevations</li> <li>• Regime of Islands</li> <li>• Sea level rise considerations</li> <li>• The importance of coastal geography</li> <li>• Equidistance line and its alternatives</li> <li>• Technical issues</li> </ul>	Clive Schofield I Made Andi Arsana

14.30–15.00	Coffee Break	
15.00–15.30	<b>Briefing on Practical Exercises</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Introduction to the problem</li> <li>• Announcement of teams</li> <li>• Distribution of charts</li> </ul>	Leonardo Bernard
15.30–17.00	<b>Practical Exercise 1–Preparing an Initial Position</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Participants are divided into groups.</li> <li>• Each group will represent a fictional state that has an unresolved boundary with its neighbouring state.</li> <li>• Each group is tasked with discussing and drafting an opening position, preparing concessions that can be offered as required, and proposing a delimitation line to the other team.</li> </ul>	Leonardo Bernard Clive Schofield
17.00–17.30	<b>Review of Practical Exercise 1 and Closing of Day 1</b>	
18.30	Workshop Reception Dinner (TBC)	

<b>Day 2: 28 February 2024, Wednesday</b>		
09.00–10.30	<p><b>Session 3: Legal Evolution of Boundary Delimitation post-LOSC</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• State practice on maritime delimitation</li> <li>• Development of 3 step methodology</li> <li>• Key cases and lessons learned</li> </ul>	Lawrence Martin
10.30–11.00	Coffee Break	
11.00–12.30	<p><b>Session 4: Factors That Can Affect Boundary Negotiation</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Disputed features, status and entitlement</li> <li>• Historic treaties, prior negotiations/conduct and positions</li> <li>• Excessive baselines</li> <li>• Living and non-living resources</li> <li>• Traditional practice</li> </ul>	Stuart Kaye
12.30–13.30	Lunch	
13.30–15.00	<p><b>Session 5: Delimitation between EEZ and Continental Shelf</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Relationship between the EEZ and the Continental Shelf</li> <li>• CLCS and disputes involving continental shelf beyond 200 M</li> <li>• Multiple Boundaries in Practice</li> <li>• Practical management issues</li> </ul>	Leonardo Bernard Lawrence Martin
15.00–15.30	Coffee Break	
15.30–17.30	<p><b>Practical Exercise 2</b></p> <p>Each group will continue the negotiation, taking additional information into account in seeking to reach an agreement that will protect their national interests.</p>	Leonardo Bernard Clive Schofield

<b>Day 3: 29 February 2024, Thursday</b>		
09.00–10.30	<p><b>Session 6: Sea Level Rise, Baselines, Limits and Boundaries</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ambulatory or fixed baselines and limits</li> <li>• Sea level rise and maritime boundaries</li> <li>• Experience of Pacific Islands States in preserving their maritime entitlements and delimitation of boundaries</li> </ul>	<p><b>Panel Discussion:</b>                      Nilufer Oral                      Janice Mose                      Malakai Vakautawale                      Robyn Frost                      Clive Schofield (moderator)</p>
10.30–11.00	Coffee Break	
11.00–12.30	<p><b>Session 7: Referral of Boundary Dispute to a Third Party</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Compulsory referral to court or tribunal under LOSC</li> <li>• Declarations under Article 298(1)(a)(i) excluding sea boundary disputes</li> <li>• Pros and cons of delimitation by courts and tribunals</li> <li>• Voluntary or compulsory conciliation under LOSC</li> <li>• Provisional arrangements and joint development</li> </ul>	<p><b>Panel Discussion:</b>                      Robert Beckman                      Lawrence Martin                      Tara Davenport                      Stuart Kaye                      Robert Harris (Moderator)</p>
12.30–13.30	Lunch	
13.30–15.00	<p><b>Practical Exercise 3</b></p> <p>Each group will continue the negotiation, taking additional information into account in seeking to reach an agreement that will protect their national interests.</p>	Leonardo Bernard Clive Schofield
15.00–15.30	Coffee Break	
15.30–16.30	<b>Practical Exercise 3 (Continued)</b>	Leonardo Bernard Clive Schofield
16.30–17.00	<b>Presentation by negotiating teams</b>	Leonardo Bernard

This program is subject to change.

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17.00–17.30	<b>Closing: Lessons Learned</b>	
17.30–18.00	<b>Presentation of Certificates</b>	

## **Faculty and Tutors**

1. I Made Andi **Arsana**, Universitas Gadjah Mada, Indonesia
2. Robert **Beckman**, Centre for International Law, NUS
3. Leonardo **Bernard**, ANCORS, University of Wollongong
4. Tara **Davenport**, Centre for International Law, NUS
5. Robyn **Frost**, Attorney Generals, Australia
6. Robert **Harris**, United States Department of State
7. Stuart **Kaye**, ANCORS, University of Wollongong
8. Malakai **Vakautawale**, The Pacific Community
9. Lawrence **Martin**, Foley Hoag LLP, United States
10. Janice **Mose**, The Pacific Community
11. Nilufer **Oral**, Centre for International Law, NUS
12. Clive **Schofield**, ANCORS, University of Wollongong