

# 6TH YOUNG LEGAL RESEARCHERS CONFERENCE 2025

Quarter-Century Milestones: the Next  
Generation's Reflections on Legal Breakthroughs  
and Drawbacks



## CONFERENCE PROGRAMME

Hasselt University

5 December 2025



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## 1. Conference theme

Hasselt University's Faculty of Law is pleased to announce the sixth edition of the Young Legal Researchers Conference, scheduled for Friday, 5 December 2025. The conference will be held in person at Hasselt University's city campus. As always, the aim of the conference is to bring together young researchers (primarily PhD and postdoctoral researchers) to share, discuss, and exchange ideas on their research with one another.

This sixth edition marks a symbolic moment: **25 years into the new millennium**. Over this period, the legal landscape has been continuously reshaped by globalisation, rapid technological developments, evolving political dynamics, and shifting societal expectations. Legal systems have undergone significant reforms, confronted new forms of complexity, and achieved key breakthroughs—while also facing notable shortcomings and persistent challenges. The 2025 conference, therefore, invites participants to critically reflect on these milestones, exploring how past developments have shaped contemporary legal thought and what they mean for the future.

Accordingly, the 6th Young Legal Researchers Conference welcomes presentations from all areas of law, including interdisciplinary legal research, that engage with this year's theme: **“Quarter-Century Milestones: The Next Generation's Reflections on Legal Breakthroughs and Drawbacks.”**

## 2. Conference Schedule

Time	Event	Location
09:30 - 10:00	Registration	Café Cour Campus Oude Gevangenissen - Hasselt University
10:00 - 10:15	Welcome speech  <i>Prof. dr. Petra Foubert, Dean of the Law Faculty and Professor at Hasselt University</i>	Aula Louis Roppe (OG-Aud2)
10:15 - 10:45	Keynote speech: <i>The Power of Alternative Methods: Feminist and Queer Approaches for Young Legal Researchers</i>  <i>Prof. Dr. Pieter Cannoot, Assistant Professor of Law and Diversity at Ghent University</i>	Aula Louis Roppe (OG-Aud2)
10:50 - 12:20	Parallel Sessions (I)	See table below
12:20 - 13:30	Group photo and lunch	Cafe Cour /Panopticon
13:30 - 15:00	Parallel Sessions (II)	See table below
15:00 - 15:30	Coffee break	Cafe Cour
15:30 - 16:45	Parallel Sessions (III)	See table below
16:50 - 17:20	Keynote speech: <i>A (right to) a perfect PhD Journey?</i>  <i>Dr. Aurelie Cassiers, Guest Lector at University of Namur</i>	Aula Louis Roppe (OG-Aud2)
17:20 - 17:30	Closing remarks and announcement winner poster competition  <i>Dr. Loth Van Der Auwermeulen, Postdoctoral researcher and research manager at Hasselt University</i>	Aula Louis Roppe (OG-Aud2)
17:30	Reception	Cafe Cour

*Panellists will have 15 minutes to present their research, followed by 5 minutes of discussion time, during which they will answer questions from the audience.*

### 3. Session details

#### Parallel Sessions I 10:50 - 12:20

Room	Session	Moderator	Presentations
FR 0.01	AI as a Legal Breakthrough and its Drawbacks	PhD Candidate Isabelle Vanwalleghem	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Katarzyna Clapinska</b> - AI regulation vs practice. Who is going to protect us against AI?</li> <li><b>Ravan Mansurov</b> - The Deepfake Threat to Electoral Integrity: EU Legal Milestones, Structural Gaps, and Toward Resilient Electoral Governance (2018–2026)</li> <li><b>Pratiksha Ashok</b> - The junk food of the internet, AI Slop</li> <li><b>Tomasz Kosicki</b> - Composite Proceedings as a Challenge to Effective Judicial Protection in the AI Regulatory Ecosystem, Structural Analysis and Reform Proposals</li> </ol>
FR 0.02	Evolving Constitutionalism, Ethical Challenges and Human Rights Breakthroughs	Prof. dr. Jo Badisco	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Lizeth Guadalupe Moreno Marquez</b> - Between Ethics and Obligation: Institutional Conscientious Objection in Medicine in Legal Perspective</li> <li><b>Emanuela Costanzo</b> - The Transformation of Citizenship in the Context of the European Integration Process</li> <li><b>Stephanie Regalia</b> - The nature of corporate human rights due diligences obligations: to what extent can we draw from international human rights law to interpret corporate obligations?</li> <li><b>Oskar Kosenda</b> - Safety Valve or Trojan Horse? Constitutional Pluralism in Times of Populist Backlash</li> </ol>
FR 0.03	The Green Paradox: Legal Breakthroughs and Drawbacks in Environmental Protection	Prof. dr. Jonas Voorter	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Obbie Afri</b> - Smarter Than What? The Stupidly Expensive Environmental Cost of Artificial Intelligence</li> <li><b>Ifigeneia Tsakalogianni</b> - Sustainable-by-Design for a PFAS-Free Future: Integrating Eco-Design, ESG, and Circularity in EU Law</li> <li><b>Anna Maria Totokotsi</b> - From Misleading Ads to Green Claims: The Evolution of EU Consumer Law in Protecting Consumers from Greenwashing</li> <li><b>Ni Putu Widhia Setiani Asak</b> - The Differential Treatment in Climate Change-Based Trade Measures</li> <li><b>Xiaoxu Wang</b> - Sustainable AI in Europe: Legal Regulation of High-Energy Consumption Models</li> </ol>

## Parallel Sessions II

**13:30 - 15:00**

Room	Session	Moderator	Presentations
FR 0.01	Evolving Justice: Breakthroughs and Drawbacks in Law, Criminology, and Litigation	PhD Candidate Sharleen Quarem	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Shubhendu Shekhar</b> - Bail A Neutral Administrative Process or Punitive Penal Policy in The Criminal Justice System of India</li> <li><b>Akram Alasgarov</b> - Digitalisation of open justice: audiovisual broadcasting of Crown Court trials on social media and post-conviction privacy of criminal offenders</li> <li><b>Anastasia Kalantzi</b> - Social Media Evidence in Civil Trials: Comparative Reflections from Greek, European, and American Law</li> <li><b>Sabina-Andreea Grigore</b> - Fragmented Justice? Cooperation in the Domestic Prosecution of Extraterritorial Atrocity Crimes</li> <li><b>Karen De Vos</b> - Who Gets to Strike Back in Cyberspace? Collective Countermeasures and International Law</li> </ol>
FR 0.02	Legal Breakthroughs and Drawbacks in the Digital Age and Digital Markets	PhD Candidate Ifigeneia Tsakalogianni	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Chengjia Zhou</b> - Exploring the Epistemic Consumer Welfare: Digital Market Manipulation as a New Form of Abuse</li> <li><b>Isabela Maria Rosal</b> - Can Accuracy Survive after Death?</li> <li><b>Šimon Svoboda</b> - Obstacles To Effective Algorithmic Discrimination Litigation From The Vulnerability Perspective: The Laundry List</li> </ol>
FR 0.03	Next-Generation Perspectives on Corporate and Financial Law	PhD Candidate Olivia Loyens	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Noémi Suri</b> - European Insolvency Law at the Service of Sustainability</li> <li><b>Carolina Serafna Errico</b> - Governing the Unseen: Corporate Criminal Liability in the Era of Artificial Intelligence</li> <li><b>Paweł Mazur</b> - Equal Access to Corporate Information vs Engagement with Key Investors</li> <li><b>József Zoltán Fazakas</b> - Shareholders' Agreement in the Hungarian Company Law</li> <li><b>Roel Sprengheers</b> - Between Fiscal Instrumentalism and the Instrumentality of Tax Law</li> </ol>
FR 0.04	Evolving Work and Welfare: Legal Breakthroughs and Drawbacks in Labor and Social Security Law	Prof. dr. Sara Vancleef	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Vince Liégeois</b> - A comparative law terminological database for Belgium and the Netherlands: A functional introduction based on employment contract law</li> <li><b>Agathe Sussan</b> - Prison Labor Law as a creator of legal and social Bonds: A Vector for Reintegration and Restorative Justice?</li> <li><b>Ninon Ramlot</b> - Recognising Unpaid Domestic Work: the Belgian Caregiver Status</li> <li><b>Julien Mabile</b> - A Missed Chance for Collective</li> </ol>

			Defense Unions Interventions in Individual French Labor Court Cases
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### Parallel Sessions III

15:30 - 16:45

Room	Session	Moderator	Presentations
FR 0.01	EU Governance and Public Procurement in Transition	Prof. dr. Marie DeCock	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Michelle Meys</b> - Public Procurement of Innovation in the EU: Balancing Openness and Protectionism</li> <li><b>Mateusz Brzeziński</b> - Public Procurement and the Access of Third-Country Economic Operators to the EU Internal Market</li> <li><b>Marco Sciarra</b> - The Future Enlargement as a Challenge to EU Democracy and Stability: the Need for a Cautious Transition</li> <li><b>Brecht Plessers</b> - The EU's Competence Creep, a Legal Perspective on Its Many Faces and Interpretations</li> </ol>
FR 0.02	Vulnerability and Family Law in Transition	Guest Lector dr. Aurelie Cassiers	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Salvatore Davide</b> - Unity or Fragmentation? The Conflict Between Unitary and Scissionist Approaches in EU Succession Law</li> <li><b>Marie Vanlooche</b> - Safeguarding Sexual Orientation and Gender Identity (SOGI) and Reproductive Rights in an Illiberal Context</li> <li><b>Veronica Greco</b> - Artificial Intelligence in Family Law: Opportunities, Challenges, and Comparative Legal Perspectives</li> <li><b>Lewhat Kifleyesus</b> - The Hearing of the Member States Regarding the EU's Proposed Online Child Abuse Regulation Subtitle: Exploring the Tension between Democracy and Human Rights</li> </ol>
FR 0.03	Negotiating Justice: (Alternative) Dispute Resolution in Transition	Prof. dr. Matthias Vanhullebusch	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> <li><b>Ata Türkfiliz</b> - Expanding the Frontiers of Dispute Resolution Boards: From Construction Industry to Life Sciences, Esports, and Possibly Space?</li> <li><b>Johan Pahlepi</b> – The ASEAN Way of Peace-Making</li> <li><b>Feline Geukens</b> - EU Value-Based Peacemaking: Tensions between Normative Commitments and International Mediation Standards</li> </ol>



## **4. Posters**

Legal research can be captured in a graphically attractive way. However, the use of posters is not (yet) an established way of presenting and sharing research within legal studies. The YLRC team wants to change this, since the creative and simplified presentation of research holds great potential, and is a worthwhile skill to develop. Consequently, we provide those persons whose posters have been accepted the opportunity to present their posters during the Conference!

The posters will be presented during the lunch, which takes place from 12.20 until 13.30. During the lunch break, the poster presenter will have the opportunity to briefly explain their research topic with the help of their poster, while those attending the Conference have the opportunity to explore the posters. Of course, do not worry, those presenting their poster will have sufficient time to eat their lunch.

In order to make the posters even more exciting, there will be a poster competition in which the attendees of the Conference can vote for their favourite poster! Voting will take place via a QR code, which will be distributed on the day of the Conference itself. At the end of the day, the winner of the poster competition will be announced.

We are happy to announce the following posters:

## The nature of corporate human rights due diligence obligations

*Revisiting the conduct/result typology in light of the requirement for effectiveness*

Stephanie Regalia



### Context

Mandatory human rights due diligence laws are still relatively new in the legal landscape, with many questions remaining both in terms of their concrete application and with respect to their judicial interpretation. Critics have raised the concern that these laws focus only on the process and not the outcome, and that as such they risk creating "tick-box" compliance obligations for companies.

Yet, these laws contain requirements for companies' due diligence to be **effective** at preventing and remedying negative human rights impacts:

#### French Duty of Vigilance Law (2017)

Art. L. 203-2 (2) 4: Any company that employs, by the end of each consecutive financial year, at least ten thousand employees (staff and in its direct or indirect subsidiaries whose registered office is located within the French territory or at least ten thousand employees (staff and in its direct or indirect subsidiaries whose registered office is located within the French territory or abroad, shall establish and **effectively** implement a vigilance plan.

#### German Supply Chain Act (2021)

Section 4  
Risk management  
(2) In the process of establishing and **effectively** managing its supply chain, the company must be able to identify and prevent human rights violations.  
(3) **Effectively** means that measures must be taken to identify and prevent human rights violations and to prevent, and, if necessary, to remedy the adverse impact caused by violations of human rights obligations.

#### EU Corporate Sustainability Due Diligence Directive (2024)

Article 17  
Remediation  
Member States shall ensure that companies carry out genuine assessment of their operations and networks, those of their subsidiaries and, where relevant, those of their suppliers, those of their business partners, to assess the risk and consequences of the violation of human rights, labour, environmental, or other relevant legal obligations and to ensure that they are effectively managed and prevented. Member States shall ensure that companies effectively manage and prevent the adverse impact caused by violations of human rights obligations and to prevent, and, if necessary, to remedy the adverse impact caused by violations of human rights obligations.

### Research question

This research project draws from the contradiction between a preliminary understand of human rights due diligence laws as instruments imposing obligations of conduct (conduct) on companies and the presence of effectiveness requirements in the text of these laws, which requires a confrontation with an outcome.



"How do effectiveness requirements influence the interpretation of human rights due diligence obligations?"

### Methods

This research draws on the traditional typology between obligations of conduct and obligations of result, in both civil law and international law theories, and proposes to consider the typology as a spectrum rather than a dichotomy.

It then engages in a comparative exercise, drawing from doctrinal writings and case law analysis to understand how effectiveness requirements condition the nature of obligations in fields of law that have been influential in the development of human rights due diligence laws: corporate compliance and international human rights law.

### Findings

#### Effectiveness requirements in corporate anticorruption compliance

- Choice of case study: U.S. Foreign Corrupt Practices Act (FCPA)
- International influence of this anticorruption regime
- Detailed effectiveness requirements in the U.S. DOJ Guidance
- Focus on 2020-2024 enforcement practice

Function of the effectiveness requirement:



→ The effectiveness requirement gives more weight to evidence relating to the result (corrupt practices).

#### Effectiveness requirements in international human rights obligations

- Choice of case studies:
- Article 2 paragraph 2 ICCPR: the obligation to give effect to rights
- The right to an effective remedy across multiple international human rights instruments

Function of the effectiveness requirement:




→ Mixed findings: the effectiveness requirement will sometimes help favor evidence relating to the result, and other times lead to a focus on conduct.

### Discussion


- The findings reflect the different appreciations of the distinction between obligations of conduct and result in civil law between private parties on the one hand, and international law which is addressed to States, on the other. In international law, obligations of conduct are rather perceived as the stricter standard because they have the potential to encroach on the principle of sovereignty.
- BUT: large companies that are subject to the European human rights due diligence laws showcase elements of complexity (transnational operations, economic power, internal governance, contribution to important societal purposes) which mean they shouldn't be treated the same as private individuals in obligations theory.
- Overall: effectiveness requirements lead to intermediary obligations that include both elements of conduct and result ("obligations de moyens renforcés").
- Ultimately, deciding the relevant evidentiary basis (predominantly conduct or result) for corporate human rights due diligence obligations will also depend on the role that courts and enforcement bodies should play in corporate governance.

This doctoral project is supervised by  
Prof. Dr. Dr. Patricia Walter  
and  
Dr. Kathia Martin-Olivera  
under a cotutelle agreement  
between FAU and Université Paris 1  
Panthéon-Sorbonne

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# THE GOLDILOCKS STANDARDS






## MACHINE UNLEARNING UNDER EMERGING LEGAL FRAMEWORKS

### MACHINE UNLEARNING




The process by which AI systems forget previously learned information upon request

	<b>GDPR and the right to erasure</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Article 17- the right to be forgotten</li> <li>Focus on deletion from storage, not from AI/LLM models</li> <li>Recital 66- Reasonable Steps- not perfection</li> <li>GAP: unclear how erasure applies when data is absorbed into ML models</li> </ul>
	<b>Data Act</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Extends rules to industrial and IOT Data</li> <li>Emphasis proportionality, cost, state of the art</li> <li>GAP: No explicit mechanism for unlearning in shared/industrial AI contexts</li> </ul>
	<b>AI Act</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Risk-based approach for obligations</li> <li>Focus on transparency, human oversight, and safety</li> <li>Potential to embed unlearning as a safeguard</li> <li>GAP: currently silent on model-level erasure</li> </ul>


### ASSESSMENT OF CURRENT LAWS

- GDPR, AI Act, and Data Act don't adequately address model-level erasure.
- Technical opacity in ML models makes enforcement of erasure unclear.
- Growing gap between legal rights and technical realities.

### TOWARDS A "GOLDILOCKS STANDARD"




Not too strict  
(impossible retraining)



Balanced:  
proportional,  
feasible  
auditable

### CO-ORDINATION NEEDED

- Current EU laws (GDPR, AI Act, Data Act) govern parts of AI/data but don't align on unlearning.
- GDPR grants the right to erasure but doesn't cover model-level deletion.
- Proposed reforms: explicitly integrate unlearning into GDPR/AI Act/Data Act, mandate transparency, and clarify feasibility obligations.




Is the law data proof for the future?


### CALL FOR REFORM

RECOGNIZE	Explicitly recognize unlearning obligations across EU laws.
DEVELOP	Develop technical standards (e.g., parameter pruning, reweighting, influence functions).
ENHANCE	Enhance transparency: disclose data influence, feasibility of unlearning, and data provenance tracking.
BUILD	Build fairness safeguards to avoid bias after unlearning.
PROMOTE	Promote international coordination (OECD, UNESCO, UN) for harmonized standards.
ENCOURAGE	Encourage adaptive, flexible regulation via sandboxes and dynamic governance tools.

**References**

- Lynch A and others, 'Eight Methods to Evaluate Robust Unlearning in LLMs' (arXiv, 26 February 2024) <<http://arxiv.org/abs/2402.16835>>
- Maini P and others, 'TOFU: A Task of Fictitious Unlearning for LLMs' (arXiv, 11 January 2024) <<http://arxiv.org/abs/2401.06121>>
- Marino B, Kurmanji M and Lane ND, 'Bridge the Gaps between Machine Unlearning and AI Regulation' (arXiv, 18 February 2025) <<http://arxiv.org/abs/2502.12430>>
- Shi W and others, 'MUSE: Machine Unlearning Six-Way Evaluation for Language Models' (arXiv, 14 July 2024) <<http://arxiv.org/abs/2407.06460>>





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# ORCHID


## Researching the Impacts of EU Data Law on Children's Privacy and Data Protection

Elora Fernandes; Emma Aldibs; Laura Drechsler  
KU Leuven Centre for IT and IP Law (CITIP)

### A tech-laden routine: challenges and opportunities to children's rights



Children are surrounded by digital technologies, which provide them with access to vast information and educational resources, help them stay connected with friends and family, foster creativity and play, and even enable participation in civic life. At the same time, they pose significant risks to children's rights, which recent EU regulations have sought to address. These concerns are particularly acute when it comes to the collection and processing of children's personal data.



### EU Digital Rulebook

Despite the existence of the GDPR, the EU has continued to regulate various aspects of the digital environment. Yet many of these initiatives (such as the DSA, DMA and AI Act), directly or indirectly, establish new rules for the governance of personal data. This inevitably creates overlaps between legal frameworks (both in terms of obligations and supervision), which may be either complementary or conflicting. In this context, adopting a holistic perspective is essential to ensure a **coherent interpretation of the legal framework**, so that any gaps are addressed in light of the **principle of the best interests of the child**.

### Research Objectives

Considering the lack of robust scientific research on the matter, the ORCHID project investigates the **interplay between the GDPR and other frameworks within the EU Digital Rulebook (such as the DSA, DMA, AI Act, DGA and DA)**, through the lens of children's rights. We aim at advancing the state of the art by:


- (i) Ensuring legal certainty for the digital ecosystem
- (ii) Clarify the scope of data protection safeguards and data subjects rights across different regulations;
- (iii) Foster ethical innovation by providing guidelines and boundaries within which businesses can operate;
- (iv) Guarantee that children's rights are reinforced rather than diminished by interpreting the interplay through the principle of the best interest of the child.

### Use Cases

Age verification (GDPR, DSA, AVMSD, eIDAS)  
Children's profiling and commercial use of data (GDPR, DSA)  
AI literacy and EdTech (GDPR, DSA, AIA)  
IoT and connected toys (GDPR, DA, AIA)  
Age-appropriate design patterns (GDPR, DSA, DMA, AIA)

### References:

- Elora Fernandes, Navigating the Digital Classroom: Analysing Risks to Children's Data Protection in Educational Technology (PhD thesis, UERJ and KU Leuven 2024)
- Elora Fernandes and M Sai, 'Putting Children First: A Critical Analysis of the European Data Strategy for Educational Data' (Human Rights Research Network Conference, 2023)
- Elora Fernandes, Wayne Holmes and Sopia Zhgenti, 'Article 4 AI Literacy' in The EU Artificial Intelligence (AI) Act: A Commentary (Wolters Kluwer 2024) 55
- Gabriela Zarfir-Fortuna, 'Follow the (Personal) Data: Positioning Data Protection Law as the Cornerstone of EU's 'Fit for the Digital Age' Legislative Package' in Two Decades of Personal Data Protection, What's Next? (LDPS 2024)



# Vivian Salles Vieira Pinto - Knowing your Parents - Should It Be a Matter of Consent?



Faculty of Law

## Knowing Your Parents – Should It Be a Matter of Consent?

A Case Law Comparative Analysis In Human Rights Adjudication on Putative Fathers, Access to Records and Adoptees' Right To Know

Vivian Jessica Salles Vieira Pinto<sup>A</sup>

<sup>A</sup> Department of Private Law, Docent and Ph.D. Researcher in Family Law, Adoption and Legal Concepts.

1

### Introduction

Cases of putative parentage may seem somewhat different from access to origin information in adoption cases. However, at the heart of those two cases lies a similar main inquiry: 'Who are my biological parents?'

Despite this similarity, the European Court of Human Rights (ECtHR) gives different legal contours to the consent of biological parents in disclosing identifying information in cases of putative parentage, access to origin information and adoption. According to ECtHR, in cases of putative parentage or access to childhood records, a lack of consent in disclosing information can be overruled by the existence of an independent body. This was not the case for adoption, where the lack of consent by the biological parents to disclose identifying information can never be overruled by an independent body.



2

### Objectives and Research Question

**Guiding research question:** What were the legal and factual reasons for the ECtHR to differentiate referenced cases from the adoption rulings, and should those differences lead to a different legal role of consent in the disclosure of identifying information?

1. To identify the legal interface distinction between Adoption Rulings (AR) and Referenced Cases (RC).
2. To analyse the application of this criteria in the context of the case law.
3. To evaluate whether the different legal outcomes reflect coherent legal reasoning by the Court.

3

### Methods and Data Analysis

**What was done?** Analysis of the Court's reasoning and also of its Judges (Concurring and Dissenting votes) across multiple cases to identify patterns, divergences, and doctrinal development. The methodology combined doctrinal normative legal analysis and case law analysis applied within the ECtHR's jurisprudence.

**Court Cases examined:** 13 Referenced Cases + 3 Adoption Rulings  
**Court Cases Selected:** 6

**Selection Criteria:** (1) Resistance to consent to the access of information; (2) Information concerned the identity-related issues of the applicant; (3) Cases connected to the relevant legal question of lack of consent: could it be overruled?

**Cases analysed:**



5

### References

Filip, D. (2016). The role of legitimate expectations in establishing a jurisprudence constante in international investment law. *Manchester Review of Law, Crime and Ethics*, 5, 28–57. Cohen, H. G. (2021). Theorizing precedent in international law. Available at: [https://digitalcommons.law.uva.edu/fac\\_artchop/1286](https://digitalcommons.law.uva.edu/fac_artchop/1286), p. 2; Devaney, J. G. (2022). The role of precedent in the jurisprudence of the International Court of Justice: A constructive interpretation. *Leiden Journal of International Law*, 35(6), 843. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0022216X22000133>; For, V., & Parisi, F. (2006). Judicial precedents in civil law systems: A dynamic analysis. *Comparative Law Journal*, Letwin, J. (2021). Why completeness and coherence matter for the European Court of Human Rights. *European Convention on Human Rights Law Review*, 2(1), 119–154. <https://doi.org/10.1163/26662336-bja1000>

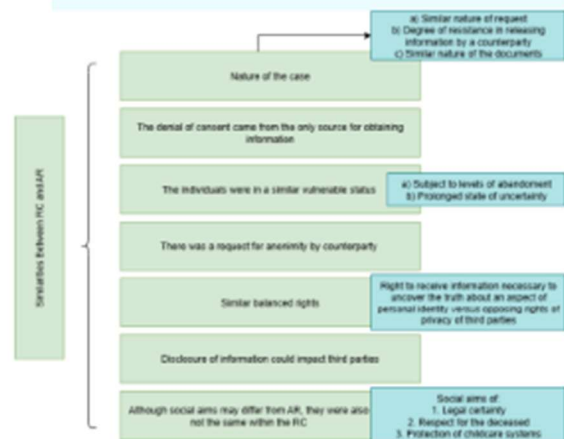
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### Results

The differences between AR and RC were superficially indicated by the Court in adoption rulings, while major similarities between RC and AR were overlooked. If RC and AR are significantly similar, different legal outcomes do not reflect coherent legal reasoning.

However, if one considers that there should indeed be a distinction between AR and RC as rulings on AR are extremely context-sensitive, another issue arises. What if the 'social aim components' (case of abortion avoidance, lack of access to medical care, or endangerment of adoptees' lives) are absent in the balancing of principles?

This article proposes that, if the main reason why the legal outcome of AR and RC is different is the sensitive context scenario of anonymous birth, then this reasoning cannot be automatically and indiscriminately applied to all other cases of adoptees trying to access information. If what justifies the restriction to an adoptee's right to know under Article 8 of ECHR is the greater social aim behind anonymity, then an arbitrary lack of consent from biological parents (derived based solely on personal preference, without any justification connected with the social aim) in disclosing information is not aligned with the principle of proportionality in other words, knowing your parentage should not be generally a matter of consent in cases of adoption.



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## **5. List of presenters**

### **AI as a Legal Breakthrough and its Drawbacks (Session 1, a)**

#### **Katarzyna Clapińska**

Katarzyna Clapińska, LL.M. – graduate of the Faculty of Law and Administration at the University of Warsaw (2022), where she defended her master's thesis on the constitutional block of the French Fifth Republic. She completed the Master franco-polonais at the French Law Center (UW) and a year-long research stay at the University of Paris-Panthéon-Assas. Recipient of the Rector's Scholarship for academic excellence. Since 2023, she has been a PhD candidate at the Doctoral School of Social Sciences, working on a dissertation on the French Environmental Charter under the supervision of Professor Marek Zubik. She completed internships at the Court of Justice of the European Union (in the chambers of Professor Marek Safjan) and the General Court (with Professor Krystyna Kowalik-Bańczyk). She has cooperated with USAID and the European Commission as a legal consultant. A graduate of the prestigious summer school organized by Yale University and Paris-Panthéon-Assas. Former president of the Constitutional Law Student Society "Legislator." Member of the Polish Association for European Law. Currently on a research grant at Paris-Panthéon-Assas.

#### **Ravan Mansurov**

Ravan Mansurov is a Master's student in the International Law and Human Rights track at Vilnius University, focusing on the intersection of human rights, digital governance, and political theory. His recent research examines tensions between regulatory evolution and normative constraints, including recent work on deepfake-fueled election interference in the EU and constitutional balancing of dynamic interpretation against rights proliferation risks. He prepares for doctoral studies, where he is particularly interested in how legal evolution interacts with institutional inertia and political contingency in the regulation of emerging technologies.

#### **Pratiksha Ashok**

Pratiksha is a Post Doctoral Researcher at Tilburg University for the EU Horizon 2020 project AI4POL and is affiliated with Tilburg Institute for Law, Technology, and Society (TILT) and Tilburg Law and Economics Center (TILEC). She holds a PhD in consumer protection and data rights on collaborative economy platforms from UC Louvain, Belgium. She was also the legal researcher for the PROSECO Project (Platform Regulations and Operations in the Sharing Economy). She has a double degree in Business Administration and Law and a Masters in Corporate and Commercial Law from India. Her second masters is a Master of Corporate Law, University of Cambridge, UK. She is a qualified lawyer in her home state of Karnataka and the Bar Council of India. Her research interests include digital regulation, data and consumer law, AI and regulation, comparative law, and global studies with perspectives from the Global South.

#### **Tomasz Kosicki**

Tomasz Kosicki is a research assistant and doctoral candidate at the Department of Administrative Law, Institute of Law Studies, Polish Academy of Sciences. He is a scholarship holder of the Minister of Science and Higher Education for outstanding achievements; manager of a grant from the National Science Centre concerning judicial review of composite proceedings. He has presented at dozens of national and international scientific conferences and lectured on administrative law at the Faculty of Law, University of Ljubljana (Slovenia), as part of the Erasmus+ programme. He is the author of nearly 50 scientific publications in the fields of administrative law and procedure, the europeanization of administrative law and local government law; author of a monograph on administrative law instruments for disciplining alimony debtors (Wolters Kluwer, Warsaw, pp. 503).

## **Evolving Constitutionalism, Ethical Challenges and Human Rights Breakthroughs (Session 1, b)**

### **Lizeth Guadalupe Moreno Marquez**

Lizeth Guadalupe Moreno Marquez joined the University of Aberdeen as PhD researcher in March 2023. Her research focuses on developing a viable regulatory framework for conscientious objection in medicine in Mexico. Lizeth's research interests include international human rights law, public international law, constitutional law, and medical ethics. She holds an LLM in Human Rights from the University of Aberdeen and an LLB from the Autonomous Metropolitan University, Mexico. Before coming to Aberdeen, Lizeth worked at the Mexican Ministry of Economy. She was involved in the negotiation of the Pacific Alliance-Singapore Free Trade Agreement and the defence of Mexico in Investor-State Dispute Settlement cases.

### **Emanuela Costanzo**

Dr. Emanuela Costanzo is a legal scholar specializing in European constitutionalism and citizenship theory. She holds a PhD in Theory of Law and the European Political, Economic, and Social Order from the University Magna Graecia of Catanzaro, with visiting research at the Universidad Autónoma de Madrid and the University of Cambridge. Her research explores the transformation of national citizenship into European material citizenship. Dr. Costanzo has worked as a teaching assistant in comparative politics and has supported fieldwork projects on the political evolution of Southern Europe. She has presented her work at leading academic conferences, including ICON-S and the Max Planck Institute. Her publications appear in *European Law Open* and *Ragion Pratica*. Beyond academia, she has experience managing legal and financial matters as a court-appointed guardian in Italy. Fluent in Italian, English, French, and Spanish, Dr. Costanzo brings an interdisciplinary perspective to the study of European legal integration.

### **Stephanie Regalia**

Stephanie Regalia is a doctoral researcher in the international doctorate programme on business and human rights at the Friedrich-Alexander-Universität Erlangen-Nürnberg (FAU). She is also a doctoral candidate at the Université Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne under a cotutelle agreement. Prior to her doctoral studies, Stephanie studied English Law and French Law at King's College London and Université Paris 1 Panthéon-Sorbonne. She holds a dual master's degree in international affairs from Sciences Po and Columbia University. Stephanie qualified as a lawyer in France and worked at the Business and Human Rights Resource Centre in the Just Transition and Natural Resources, and Corporate Legal Accountability teams prior to joining the doctorate programme at FAU. Her research interests include human rights due diligence laws, just transition, and developments in the negotiations of an international treaty on business and human rights.

### **Oskar Kosenda**

Oskar Kosenda is a PhD candidate in law at the University of Łódź, specializing in political and legal doctrines, constitutional law, and the relationship between law, religion, and politics. He has served as Vice President of both the Joseph de Maistre Student Research Circle and the Scientific Circle of Constitutional Law. A recipient of multiple Rector's Scholarships for academic excellence, he has also participated in international programs such as the UNIC Summer School in Bilbao. His academic activity includes numerous conference presentations on constitutional theory, legal philosophy, and political theology, as well as a publication on Ernst-Wolfgang Böckenförde's thought. Beyond academia, he engages in civic education, leading workshops for schools on topics such as cyberbullying and criminal law. In 2025, he coordinated a research grant on Böckenförde's political philosophy and contributed to a major project on European integration of Ukraine.

## **The Green Paradox: Legal Breakthroughs and Drawbacks in Environmental Protection (Session 1, c)**

### **Obbie Afri**

Obbie Afri is a PhD candidate in Law and Political Sciences at Károli Gáspár University, Hungary. He holds a Master of Arts (MA) in Development Studies from the International Institute of Social Studies (ISS), Erasmus University Rotterdam, the Netherlands, and a Master of Law (LLM) in Environmental Law from the University of Auckland, New Zealand. His research focuses on climate litigation, environmental governance, and corporate accountability in global supply chains. With a professional background in public sector auditing and ESG evaluation for state-owned enterprises in Indonesia, he brings an interdisciplinary perspective that combines legal, policy, and sustainability insights to his work.

### **Ifigeneia Tsakalogianni**

Environmental Lawyer admitted to the Athens Bar Association (Greece) and PhD Researcher specialising in environmental law and sustainability governance. Currently undertaking doctoral research at Hasselt University, Belgium, on the legal regulation of PFAS and the integration of circular economy principles into environmental law. Teaching Assistant in EU Environmental Law and member of the legal team of the EU Horizon ENFORCE project on citizen participation in environmental compliance assurance. With prior experience at DG CLIMA (European Commission), as an Environmental Legal and Policy Assistant at the European Parliament, and a strong environmental litigation background in Greece, my work combines academic insight with practical expertise in EU and national environmental law.

### **Anna Maria Totokotsi**

Anna Maria Totokotsi is a PhD candidate at the Faculty of Law and Criminology of Vrije Universiteit Brussel. Her research focuses on “The Role of Consumer Rights in Promoting Sustainable Consumption in the European Union”. She is a member of the Fundamental Rights Research Centre (FRC) and the Brussels Privacy Hub (BPH), working on research projects. She is also an EU qualified lawyer, admitted to the Thessaloniki Bar Association- Greece.

### **Ni Putu Widhia Setiani Asak**

Ni Putu Widhia Setiani Asak, S.H., LL.M., is a second-year PhD student researching the role of differential treatment in trade measures contributing to international climate targets. Her research project examines the compatibility of emerging climate-related trade measures, such as the EU’s CBAM and EUDR, with the Paris Agreement and the WTO law. She combines a doctrinal legal approach with the analysis of case law and state practice, focusing on how the principle of equity and differentiation can shape the interaction of climate and trade regimes. Her research is informed by over a decade of professional experience as a diplomat and legal negotiator for Indonesia, including involvement in climate change negotiations and the sustainability chapters in trade agreements.

### **Xiaoxu Wang**

Xiaoxu Wang has been pursuing a PhD in Law at the University of Groningen since June 2023, focusing on the regulation of artificial intelligence within the European Union. I completed my undergraduate studies in Law in China, and then earned a Master’s degree in International Business Law at the University of Leeds, UK. My research aims to explore how EU legal frameworks can address challenges posed by AI, combining insights from both domestic and international legal systems. I am particularly interested in understanding the regulatory implications of emerging technologies and their practical impact on society.



## **Evolving Justice: Breakthroughs and Drawbacks in Law, Criminology, and Litigation (Session 2, a)**

### **Shubhendu Shekhar and Praveen Kumar**

Shubhendu Shekhar is currently pursuing MSc in Criminal Justice Policy at London School of Economics and Political Sciences, London, United Kingdom. He is an awardee of the Chevening Scholarship, a prestigious award funded by Foreign Commonwealth and Development Office, United Kingdom. Alumnus of Clinton Global Initiative University Fellow, Clinton Foundation, New York, United States of America. He pursued education from Tata Institute of Social Sciences, Mumbai & National Law University, Jodhpur.

Praveen Kumar completed his Ph.D at Jawaharlal Nehru University in New Delhi, India in 2025. He is an alumnus of the Tata Institute of Social Sciences (TISS), Mumbai and a TISS Criminal Justice Fellow (2016-19) to work with under trial prisoners in Bihar. He is currently Director of LAW Foundation, Patna.

### **Akram Alasgarov**

I am a lawyer specialised in international human rights law. I have obtained my bachelors in law degree from the Academy of Public Administration in Azerbaijan in 2021. In the same year, I was offered a place at the University of Wroclaw (Poland) to pursue my LLM degree in International and European Law. During my studies between 2021-2023, my tuition fees and living costs have been funded by the International Visegrad Fund for excellence in the academic background. Additionally, articles written by me have been published in various student law reviews within this period. Since January 2024, I have been a PhD candidate at Southampton Law School and currently I am in the second year of my research. I actively participate and engage in the law school seminars and I am involved in the editorial board of the Law Review Journal of the School. I intend to continue my career in academia.

### **Anastasia Kalantzi**

I hold a PhD in Civil Procedure from the Aristotle University of Thessaloniki (2023) and I am currently undertaking postdoctoral research on the execution of conservatory and provisional measures. I am also currently an Adjunct Faculty Tutor at the Democritus University of Thrace and the Open University of Cyprus. I hold an LLM from the London School of Economics and Political Science, as well as the Aristotle University of Thessaloniki and the International Hellenic University. During my PhD studies, I conducted research in Luxemburg (MPI), as well as the US (US Business Law Academy at Columbia University, New York). I am the author of three monographs, as well as a number of contributions, academic articles and case comments, on topics related to civil procedure, private international law, arbitration and dispute resolution, both in Greek and English.

### **Sabina-Andreea Grigore**

Sabina Grigore is a PhD researcher at the University of Amsterdam. She holds an MSc in International Crimes, Conflict and Criminology from Vrije Universiteit Amsterdam and a Double Degree in Liberal Arts and Sciences from University College Freiburg and University College Maastricht. During her master's, she focused on the role of civil society organizations (CSOs) in investigations conducted by the International Criminal Court, and her bachelor's research explored the relationship between international criminal law and transitional justice in post-communist Romania. Her current research examines how domestic prosecutors engage with international actors such as the International, Impartial and Independent Mechanism (IIIM), Eurojust, and CSOs in investigating and prosecuting extraterritorial atrocity crimes.

### **Karen De Vos**

Karen De Vos is a PhD Researcher and Teaching Assistant in international law at the Leuven Centre for Global Governance Studies (KU Leuven), funded by the Research Foundation – Flanders (FWO). Under the supervision of Prof. Jan Wouters and Prof. Alexander Mattelaer, her doctoral project examines the role of non-injured States in supporting victims of cyber operations.

## **Legal Breakthroughs and Drawbacks in the Digital Age and Digital Markets (Session 2, b)**

### **Chengjia Zhou**

Chengjia Zhou is a Ph.D. researcher at the Centre for IT & IP Law (CiTiP), KU Leuven. His doctoral research, funded by the Chinese Scholarship Council, focuses on the intersection of competition law and data protection. He has expertise in competition law and regulatory theory.

### **Isabela Maria Rosal**

Doctoral researcher at KU Leuven - CiTiP - imec, where she works in different research projects around technology and digital law, human rights, personal data protection, competition law, data governance and cybersecurity. Her PhD involves studying the right to truth as a possible guiding solution to find balance between the rights to information and personal data protection, with a comparative approach between Latin America and Europe. She holds a masters' in Law by University of Brasília, Brazil. Also has prior experience in the public sector, law firms, and civil society organisations.

### **Šimon Svoboda**

Šimon Svoboda is a PhD student at the Department of Constitutional Law and Political Science, Faculty of Law, Masaryk University, Brno. He completed his master's degree with a thesis on algorithmic discrimination in hiring. His doctoral research focuses on human vulnerability in the context of algorithmic discrimination. Alongside his academic work, he serves as an assistant to a judge at the Constitutional Court of the Czech Republic and is a member of the Ministry of Interior working group on the ethical and responsible use of AI in public administration in the Czech Republic. He is also active in human rights education as a co-organiser of the annual "Human Rights School" run by NGO Pro Bono Alliance.

## **Next-Generation Perspectives on Corporate and Financial Law (Session 2, c)**

### **Noémi Suri**

Dr Noémi Suri, Ph.D., LL.M., is an Associate Professor at the Faculty of Law and Political Sciences, Pázmány Péter Catholic University, Budapest, Hungary.. She completed her legal studies at the same institution, graduating *summa cum laude* in 2011, followed by a PhD in Law and Political Sciences in 2018, also *summa cum laude*, with research focusing on inheritance law. She later obtained a Diploma in English Law and Legal Skills from the British Law Centre (University of Cambridge, 2018–2019) and an LL.M. in Economic Law from Pázmány Péter Catholic University (2020–2021). Dr Suri has held various academic positions at the Department of Civil Procedure Law, progressing from trainee and lecturer to assistant professor (2019–2024), and currently serves as Associate Professor. Since 2020, she has also been a researcher at the Ferenc Mádl Institute of Comparative Law. Her main research areas include civil procedure law, European civil procedure law, and insolvency proceedings.

### **Carolina Serafina Errico**

Carolina Serafina Errico is a PhD student specialising in public law studies at the University of Rome Tor Vergata. Her research focuses on analysing the criminal liability of companies for offences committed by or through the use of AI systems, with a particular focus on its impact on corporate governance and compliance. She graduated with honours with a Master's degree in Business Law from the University of Bari Aldo Moro, where she was a research fellow. Having already qualified to practise law in Italian jurisdiction, she gained significant experience working at law firms in Bari and Milan. She currently works in the legal department of a leading air logistics company and has published articles and case law notes in several legal journals. Her research interests include criminal law, artificial intelligence, and corporate governance. She has explored the latter two during her II Level Master's degree in “Business and Company Law: European and International Perspectives”

### **Paweł Mazur**

Paweł Mazur is an assistant professor at SWPS University in Warsaw, where he teaches civil and commercial law, and a research fellow at Mykolas Romeris University in Vilnius, conducting research under a grant from the Research Council of Lithuania. He holds an LL.M. in Corporate Law from New York University School of Law and a PhD in civil law from the University of Warsaw. In addition to his academic work, he practices in the M&A department of a leading law firm in Warsaw.

### **József Zoltán Fazakas**

Graduated *summa cum laude* from the University of Miskolc Faculty of Law in 2007, earning the Golden Study Medal. He passed the Bar Exam in 2011 and completed an LL.M. in Economic Law (2019, excellent) and a PhD (2021, *summa cum laude*) at Pázmány Péter Catholic University. Since 2008 he has lectured at Pázmány Péter University and has practised as an attorney-at-law since 2011, serving as managing partner of Fazakas Law Office, Budapest. He has held research and leadership roles at the Ministry of Justice - Ferenc Mádl Institute of Comparative Law and the Central European Academy of University of Miskolc, and since 2022 has been Associate Professor at Károli Gáspár University. His distinctions include the Wolters Kluwer Legal Award (2016) and the Ministerial Award of the Hungarian Minister of Justice (2022). His research interests cover constitutional, civil, commercial, and minority law, and he speaks Hungarian, English, Dutch, and German.

### **Roel Sprengers**

Roel Sprengers obtained his Bachelor's and Master's degrees in Law from the Catholic University of Leuven. He subsequently completed a postgraduate program in Tax Law and Tax Practice at the Fiscale Hogeschool in Brussels, after which he began his traineeship as a lawyer in September 2023, focusing

on tax and corporate law. Since March 2025, he has been pursuing doctoral research at Hasselt University (UHasselt), where his work explores the regulatory function of tax law in relation to the European sustainability objectives.

## **Evolving Work and Welfare: Legal Breakthroughs and Drawbacks in Labor and Social Security Law (Session 2, d)**

### **Vince Liégeois**

Vince Liégeois is a junior researcher (serving as a lawyer-linguist) at the Dutch Language Institute, and a lecturer at University College Ghent and Ghent University. He previously held a position as visiting lecturer at KU Leuven and is a remunerated member of the Terminology Commission of the German-speaking Community for German legal terminology in Eupen. He holds a PhD in Language Sciences from the University of Burgundy and in Romance Linguistics from HHU Düsseldorf.

### **Agathe Sussan**

27-year-old PhD candidate in Law, under a CIFRE contract at IRJS Paris 1, affiliated with CASP. The research focuses on labour law in prisons, with a particular interest in issues of reintegration and ethics within social law. Educated at the Sorbonne, holding a Master's degree (M1) in General Private Law and a Master's degree (M2) in Law of Persons and Family. The research examines how labour law can create social bonds and promote the reintegration of incarcerated individuals. Social law, and particularly its ethical dimension, occupies a central place in this reflection.

### **Ninon Ramlot**

I am a PhD candidate in social security law at the Université libre de Bruxelles, affiliated with the Centre for Public and Social Law. My doctoral research examines the social protection of non-standard workers, focusing on gaps and challenges in existing legal frameworks. Beyond my thesis, I am particularly interested in how the welfare state recognises work and non-work. I investigate how social policies, alongside paid employment, acknowledge other socially valuable activities, and how periods of work and non-work are structured and evaluated across the life course. Combining legal analysis with social policy perspectives, my research assesses the mechanisms through which social law integrates diverse forms of activity. It sheds light on the potential for more inclusive approaches to social protection, exploring how the state can recognise and support a broader spectrum of socially useful contributions beyond traditional, market-oriented employment.

### **Julien Mabilie**

J. Mabilie is a 4th year PhD researcher at Paris 1 University in France. He conducts his research while working as a legal expert in a federation of unions.

## **EU Governance and Public Procurement in Transition (Session 3, a)**

### **Mateusz Brzeziński**

Mateusz Brzeziński, master of law, LLM, DBA – PhD candidate at the Faculty of Law and Administration, University of Warsaw.

### **Michelle Meys**

Michelle obtained her bachelor's and master's degree in law at Hasselt University. In July 2025, she joined the university as a PhD-researcher in administrative law. Her research focuses on the access of third-country providers to the EU innovation procurement market. Related to her research, she is also involved in the Health Innovation Procurement Support Services (HIPSS- project, funded by the European Commission, where she contributed as a member of the legal team.

### **Marco Sciarra**

Marco is a PhD student at the Law Department of “Roma Tre” University, with an interdisciplinary academic background in the fields of law, political science and economics.

### **Brecht Plessers**

Brecht Plessers is a research and teaching assistant in European law at Vrije Universiteit Brussel (VUB). He holds a Bachelor's and Master's degree in Law (KU Leuven, 2020 and 2022) and an Advanced Master's degree in European Law (ULB, 2023). Before joining VUB in October 2024, Brecht worked as lawyer at the Brussels Bar, specializing in public and environmental law. Brecht has a keen interest in EU constitutional law, and specifically in the relationship between the EU and national sovereignty. His doctoral research focuses on EU fundamental rights and the distribution of competences between the EU and its Member States. In addition to his research activities, Brecht teaches Methodology of Law II courses to Bachelor's students.

## **Vulnerability and Family Law in Transition (Session 3, b)**

### **Salvatore Davide**

Salvatore Davide is a young legal professional whose career combines legal practice, research, and teaching. He trained at LCA Law Firm in Milan, where he worked on litigation and advised multinational clients. At the same time, he is pursuing his Ph.D. in International Law in Naples, collaborating with the International Law chairs and organizing seminars on pressing global issues. He has broadened his education with experiences in Paris, Montréal, New York, and The Hague. He contributes to academic projects and training initiatives, including coaching the Jessup Moot Court team, fostering the growth of young legal scholars.

### **Marie Vanlooche**

I am currently a teaching assistant in constitutional law at UCLouvain, in the process of starting a PhD. My main area of research is that of fundamental rights, particularly sexual orientation and gender identity (SOGI) as well as reproductive rights, which I study in the context of illiberalism. I also include insights from EU law into my research, in particular the EU's response to the rule of law backsliding.

### **Veronica Greco**

Veronica Greco is a university assistant and doctoral candidate at the Institute for Italian Law of the University of Innsbruck. She focuses on Italian private law, family law, and comparative law. Born in the province of Rome and raised in South Tyrol, Greco bridges Italy's cultural and linguistic diversity. She earned her bilingual Italian law degree from the University of Innsbruck in 2024.

### **Lewhat Kifleyesus**

Lewhat Arefaine Kifleyesus holds a bachelor's degree in law and has completed her master's studies in International Social Welfare and Health Policy at Oslo Metropolitan University (Oslo Met) in Norway. She is currently pursuing another master's degree in ICT law at the University of Oslo, Norway. She has conducted research focusing on EU governance, child protection, and the intersection of digital regulation and normative political theory. She has over five years of legal experience, having worked at the Ministry of Justice of Eritrea as a researcher and staff attorney. Additionally, she served as a public notary at the High Court of Eritrea. She has also worked with the CEDAW convention in Geneva, representing Eritrea on women's rights and human rights. In Norway, she has worked at ECPAT Norway and as a researcher with the PANSOC research center at Oslo Met University, contributing to advocacy efforts on EU legislation addressing online child sexual abuse.



## **Negotiating Justice: (Alternative) Dispute Resolution in Transition (Session 3, c)**

### **Ata Türkfiliz**

Ata Türkfiliz is a doctoral scholarship holder in the field of judicial law and extrajudicial conflict resolution at the UAntwerp Faculty of Law (Law Enforcement Research Group), conducting PhD research using doctrinal and empirical methods on the resolution of disputes arising within contractual relationships in the space sector. He is the Chief Legal Officer at Space for Climate and a registered attorney with the Istanbul Bar. He also serves as the Secretary General of IMLSA and is a researcher in the IISL Working Group on the Future of the Moon Agreement. He holds degrees from Saarland University (LL.M. in European and International Law with specializations in International Dispute Resolution and Foreign Trade and Investment), Istanbul University (LL.M.), and Bilkent University (BA in Law). He regularly presents on the intersection between technology and dispute resolution at international forums, including the Association for Conflict Resolution of Greater New York and Durham University.

### **Johan Pahlepi**

Johan is an LL.M graduate from the Faculty of Law, Maastricht University. He is a research associate at the Centre for International Law, National University of Singapore. From 2017 to 2024, he served as associate legal officer at the Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) Secretariat in Jakarta, acting as the main focal point for the depositary of all ASEAN treaties and playing a key role in the negotiation, implementation and monitoring of numerous ASEAN treaties. He also served as one of the rapporteurs for the negotiation of the ASEAN Extradition Treaty (2021 to 2024) and facilitated various international legal cooperation initiatives within the ASEAN Senior Law Officials Meeting (ASLOM) and the Senior Officials' Meeting of the Central Authorities on Mutual Legal Assistance in Criminal Matters (SOM MLAT).

### **Feline Geukens**

Feline Geukens obtained her Bachelor's degree in Law from the University of Hasselt and her Master's degree from the Catholic University of Leuven. She went on to complete an LL.M. in International and European Public Law at the Catholic University of Leuven, after which she joined the Department of Animal Welfare of the Flemish Government as a paralegal. In September 2025, she returned to the University of Hasselt as a PhD researcher in mediation and negotiation. Her doctoral research examines the European Union's value-based approach to mediation within the international legal order.

## **6. Access to Wi-Fi**

Access to the Wi-Fi is possible by creating a UHasselt guest account via the following link:  
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## **7. Contact information**

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[ylrc@uhasselt.be](mailto:ylrc@uhasselt.be)